

Figure 2: Architecture of System S [2]

System S supports applications written using the Streams Processing Language (SPL)[2][8]. System S runtime provides an execution substrate for streaming applications, which includes services such as high performance data transport, resource allocation and scheduling, advanced job management, high availability, and security. System S provides an eclipse-based IDE for developing streaming applications using the SPL language. The development environment also includes support for interacting with the System S runtime via application launch capabilities and visualization of running jobs.

System S[2][8] includes web-based interfaces as well as command line tooling for configuring and administering System S instances in multi-user environments.

B. Event Stream Computing

Complex event processing (CEP) delivers high-speed processing of many events across all the layers of an organization, identifying the most meaningful events within the event cloud, analyzing their impact, and taking subsequent action in real time. Esper[5] is an Event Stream Processing (ESP) and event correlation engine (CEP, Complex Event Processing). Complex event processing (CEP) is an emerging network technology that creates actionable, situational knowledge from distributed message-based systems, databases and applications in real time or near real time. CEP can provide an organization with the capability to define, manage and predict events, situations, exceptional conditions, opportunities and threats in complex, heterogeneous networks.

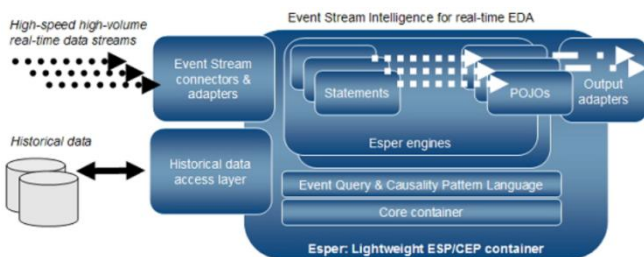


Figure 3: Architecture of Esper

Esper is written in java language. One can register the query statement and their corresponding library. Esper works like an inverted database. Event stream come into the engine and is run through the live queries. Queries can be windowed on time or length. Esper accepts different event representations, POJO2 events, java.util.Map events, object array events and XML events. Esper used EPL3 to write SQL like statements to be run in the engine. Esper engine parameters can be tuned by the configuration xml file. Many parameters can be altered in the runtime as well using Configuration Operations object.

3. Methodology

This methodology contains steps that are data collection, real time data analysis, data sentiment calculation, visualization. Now, consider, example of twitter sentiment analysis.

- In real time twitter sentiment system, system fetch data from external web services i.e. Twitter. To stream messages from twitter, System requires connection with twitter stream API. There are two services offered by twitter to collect data, one is using twitter search services and second one is twitter streaming API.
- In real time twitter analysis, creating connection with twitter API, authentication processing, streaming data, capturing appropriate data, these steps take place.
- In twitter sentiment calculation, tweets which are collected are used to calculate sentiment and polarity of tweet. Using sentiment algorithm we can extract sentiment polarity and language of tweet.
- Visualization is done by plotting the result in form of graphs. After sentiment, the CSV file of sentiment contains polarity and confidence. Using these two parameters, we can plot graph which will describe the popularity of particular politician. Various charting tools we can use here to plot the graph.

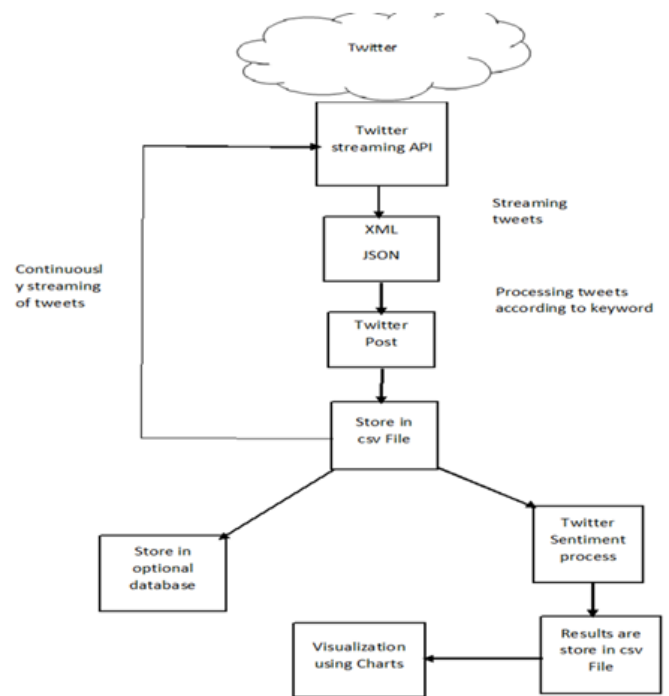


Figure 4: System flow diagram

In above data flow diagram of system, system creates connections with twitter streaming API. After that, tweets are fetched in system. Tweets then processed by CEP engine by searching specific keyword in it. Tweets with specific keyword are stored in CSV file with id, text and date.

In sentiment process, data from previously saved CSV file is fetched by system. Then sentiment calculation is done on each text. Results of each text calculation are stored in CSV file with user id.

In visualization layer, plotting of twitter sentiment results are take place.

#### 4. Report and Analysis

Following chart diagrams explain twitter sentiment analysis of president Obama. This algorithm is implemented by using event stream computing. This application is implemented using java and esper. Esper is event stream processing engine. It increases speed of fetching data and processing data.

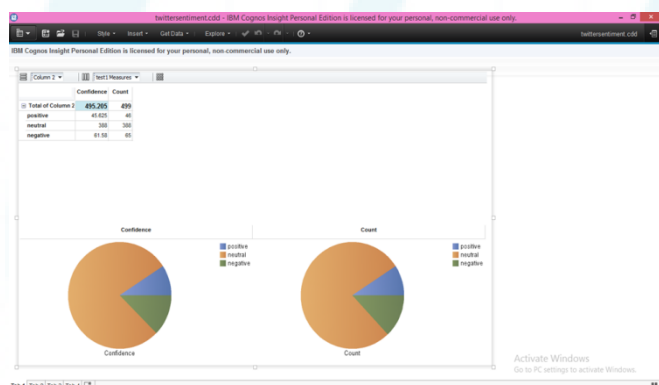


Figure 5: Pie diagram of twitter sentiment analysis

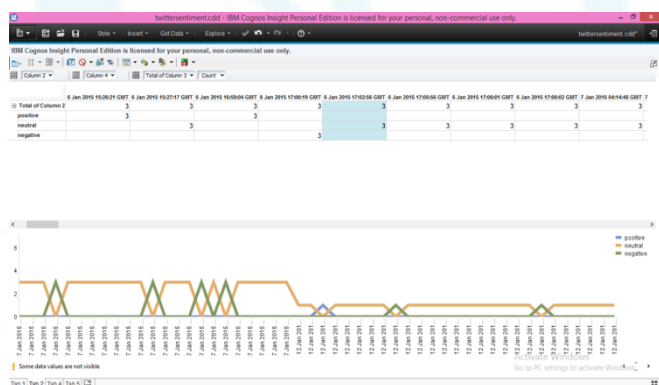


Figure 6: Chart diagram of date vs polarity

#### 5. Conclusion

This paper focuses on real time stream computing which can be good option for traditional relational database system or even to batch processing. Real time twitter analysis not only stream twitter messages in real time but also calculate sentiments of tweets in real time.

This paper even describes about different type of stream computing processors. We can use different stream computing processor for different applications. Selection

of processor depends on requirements of application and how complex that application is.

To implement real time application stream computing can be good option as it reduce latency and save storage space.

In traditional twitter sentiment analysis, data is first collected in database. Then data is fetched according to query followed by pre-processing, classifying and further steps. But in this aspect collecting and processing had done at the same time which saves lot of time.

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